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ETHICAL COMPLIANCE DECLARATION

All research involving human participants, human data, or animals must comply with relevant ethical guidelines. Authors must confirm that appropriate ethical approval has been obtained before conducting the study.

1. Ethical Approval

Has this study received ethical approval from an institutional ethics committee?

Yes – Provide details below

Not applicable – Explain why below

If ethical approval was not required, please provide justification:

Name of Ethics Committee/Review Board:

Approval Number/Reference Code:

Date of Approval:

Institutional Contact for Ethics Committee (if applicable):

2. Informed Consent

For studies involving human participants, has informed consent been obtained?

Yes – Written consent was obtained from all participants.

Yes – Verbal consent was obtained (explain below).

Not applicable (e.g., retrospective study, public data, etc.).

If verbal consent was obtained or not required, explain below:

3. Animal Studies Compliance

For research involving animals, confirm compliance with ethical treatment guidelines:

Yes – The study was conducted following institutional/national ethical guidelines for animal research.

Not applicable – This study does not involve animal research.

If applicable, specify the guidelines followed (e.g., ARRIVE, NIH, institutional guidelines):

4. Data Protection and Privacy

Does the study involve identifiable personal data?

Yes – Explain how confidentiality was maintained below.

No – Data used is anonymized or publicly available.

Explanation (if applicable):

Author Declaration

By signing below, I certify that the study complies with ethical research guidelines. I understand that failure to adhere to ethical requirements may result in manuscript rejection or retraction.

Author Name	Signature	Date
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